General	
Expected Reinsurer Deficit (ERD)	Prob(NPV Reinsurer Loss) * NPV(Reinsurer Loss)
	PV(Reinsurance Premium)
	• Note: If ERD > 1%, risk transfer has occurred
10-10 Rule	NPV Loss as 90 th Percentile
	Reinsurance Premium
	Note: If the above > 10%, risk transfer has occurred